

Trust Key Concepts  Key driver: Oracy	Interpreting History through sources/artefacts	Similarity, difference and significance (significant individuals/events, civilizations)  Continuity and change (settlement)	Understand Chronology (Main events/people): timelines
		Cause & consequence (conflict)	
Key concepts: End of Yr1  Composite knowledge	<ul> <li>Understand the past through:</li> <li>Personal experiences</li> <li>Videos (e.g. moon landing)</li> <li>Photos, books and documentaries</li> <li>Maps (CC link)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Significance (individuals):</li> <li>Know about the life of a significant person (Neil Armstrong, Katherine Johnson, Christopher Columbus, Martin Luther King, Rosa Parks)</li> <li>Why were they significant?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Fit people/events into a chronological framework - MLK (bus boycott, speech, prize, assassination), Armstrong (moon landing), Columbus – voyages)</li> <li>Have an understanding of the chronology of the historical periods in which the explorers lived</li> </ul>
Key concepts: End of EYFS  Composite knowledge	Children will explore a variety of primary & secondary sources and be able to respond and recall information e.g. objects, photos, non-fiction books etc.	<ul> <li>Know about the important people in their lives</li> <li>Know about people who help us in our community</li> <li>Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now (ELG)</li> <li>Understand how their own behaviour can have an effect on others</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Understand change over time</li> <li>Understand and follow a visual timetable for daily routines</li> <li>Know things that have happened in the past</li> <li>Sequence events and stories with an understanding of chronological order</li> </ul>
Early Years – Key Learning Exp	periences (adult led) (component knowledge) H	istory Capital in red	
TWOs Nursery	<ul> <li>Explore objects – small world toys</li> <li>Family photos (share photo books)</li> <li>Photos</li> <li>Story books</li> <li>Non-fiction books</li> <li>Small world toys</li> <li>Text Link: Owl Babies, So Much</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Important people – family members</li> <li>Family members</li> <li>Begin to make sense of own life story and family's history (DM) – share photo books</li> <li>Text Link – It's ok to be different – similarity and difference between family life in the past and now</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Visual timetables – daily routines</li> <li>Visual timetables – daily routines</li> <li>Timeline of growing plants/lifecycles (science link)         <ul> <li>Text Links – Jack &amp; Beanstalk, Jasper's Beanstalk, Errol's Garden</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Reception	<ul> <li>Family photos (share photo books)</li> <li>Photos – old and new</li> <li>Videos</li> </ul>	Important people – to learn facts about the past life and experiences of significant people in their lives	<ul> <li>Visual timetables – daily routines</li> <li>Morning routine – 'yesterday was' etc.</li> </ul>

	<ul> <li>Text link – Astro Girl – video of moon landing</li> <li>Non-fiction books</li> </ul>	Understand the role of significant people in our community e.g. doctor/nurse/vet/police/builder/road safety/fire fighters     Text Link – Astro Girl – female astronauts (family) Jabari Tries (Engineers and scientists)  Compare & contrast characters from stories, including figures from the past (DM)     Text Link – Naughty Bus – Historical buildings in London / The Monarchy / Current King, Prince	<ul> <li>Sequence of mealtimes</li> <li>Sharing holiday news</li> <li>Text link – The Everywhere Bear</li> <li>Chronological timeline of growing a plant         <ul> <li>Text link – Errol's Garden</li> </ul> </li> <li>How children have changed from birth to now</li> </ul>
<b>Early Years Continuous Provis</b>	ion - environment/opportunities (independent	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
TWOs/Nursery/Reception (ongoing through year)  Opportunities to revisit learning available in continuous provision, learning journals, reading area	Family photos reflecting families, cultures – available in reading area and across provision  Family photos displayed in the environment  Stories and non-fiction books available in Reading Area and across provision to support learning  Small world toys – children to create their own environments, including different kinds of transport old and new  Dinosaurs – Non-fiction books	Family photo books reflecting families, cultures – available in reading area Family photos displayed in the environment  Stories and non-fiction books available in Reading Area and across provision to support learning  Small world opportunities – children to create their own environments, including homes, families etc. & castles, knights  Home Corner reflecting and representing different cultures and families  Explore cause and consequence (conflict) through learning to be kind to each other, sharing, and what happens if we hurt others	Visual timetable on display and used throughout the day  Investigation area with plants and natural objects to explore changes over time – growing and decaying  Children's own timelines – baby to now
Key Knowledge for Assessment	(in everyday class situations)  ELG: Past and Present - Children at the expected level of development will:  ✓ Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society		
New ELGs (2021/22) Understanding the World	<ul> <li>✓ Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class</li> <li>✓ Understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling</li> </ul>		

Key Vocabulary:	TWOs/Nursery	Reception
	Yesterday, today, past, present, before, after, then, now, important, in	Past, previously, earlier, before, after, currently – now, immediately –
	order	straight away
		Significant – important, sequence, Chronological – in order
		(+ Y1 topic specific vocab)